Garden Library
DUMBARTON OAKS
Trustees for
HARVARD UNIVERSITY
95/96.269

Rectors Record Book

of

Spring Island

Observations by H. Repton for the Improvement of Shrublands 1789.

divided into the following Heads.

1st General Remarks on the Situation
2. Views from the House
3. Approach from the North.
4. Approach from Ipswich
5. Walks.
6. Site of the Old Hall Farm &c.
7. The Park.
8. Plantations
9. Three Classes to be introduced in Leaves.

General Remarks.

First. This Park is beautifully varied by Inequality of Ground, richly ornamented with Timber of prodigious Size, but the House which stands upon the highest Ground in the Park, is not placed in the best Situation that might have been chosen, from the unfortunate Mistake so often made in not distinguishing between an extensive Prospect & a pleasing Landscape The former can only be had from an Eminence, the Cattle must seldom be expected there because in proportion as we are lifted above the Tops of Trees we lose the advantage of a foreground which is essential to a good Composition This Elegant Mansion is put so near the Edge of a Steep Declivity that it is necessary to depart from the original Design of the Builder & approach the House at the East Front which seems now to have been intended, by a Road having been made at a great Expence up the Bank to approach the West Front. If a further Alteration in the

the Architecture may be allowed
I should recommend the windows in the
Dining Room to the west be all put by,
& one large window opened to the
South - This would not only be a more
pleasing aspect for a Dining Room
But the view instead of a painful Stare
would become a rich & pleasing Landscape
and if the same thing were also done
towards the North in the Middle room
Drawing Room to look up the majestic
Row of Spanish Chesnuts - I am sure the
windows to the west in that Room
would become useless at least during
the Summer.

† now the Drawing Room.

2. Views from the House

But if my advice appears too bold
in recommending so material an
alteration as that of changing the
aspects of these two Rooms, it will become
necessary to point out what may
be done to improve the prospect
to the west. The Sloping Bank to the
west must be planted with Shrubs
towards the Summit & high growing
Trees at the base. This will give Safety
to the Esplanade before the door, &
make the House appear to stand
firmly and proudly embosomed in
wood instead of tottering on the brink
of a precipice; such a plantation
will answer many other purposes
1st It will become a delightful Arbo
Garden of which I shall speak more
hereafter - 2ndly It will totally exclude
the Farm House & Inclosures between
the Mansion & the Road, which may

remain in their present State appearing
one mass of wood to the Turnpike — and
3dly It will become the best foreground
possible in such a situation. The second
feature of this Landscape may be improved
by removing cross Hedges, by planting the
Top of the Walnut Tree Hill D. & thickening
the whole of the Lower Hill Plantation
The Tower also may be made more
light & pleasing by the mere addition
of Pinacles — as shewn in the Sketch, which
rather intended to give a general
Idea of the advantage to be derived
from adopting a foreground & clothing
the hills, than to be a Guide in the
disposition of the Plantations on the plain
for the one semi-circular Clump at
E in the map may be happily introduced
yet two Clumps never enter well
into a good Composition of Scenery
shewn them in my drawings, rather as an Error to be
avoided, than copied. But the fact is
that during the two Days I passed at Stowe-
-lands the continual Rain of the attention
given to other Objects prevented my
becoming further acquainted with this
flat part of the Grounds, than to know
the necessity of removing the
Hedges & grouping Trees in order to give a
parkish appearance to the scene.

to Turgis Hill —

— Approach from the North.

For the Reasons assigned above I can
only speak to this Approach from the
bottom of the old Park supposing it to
come from the Turnpike by the dotted
at E. Hereafter it may be taken
course more extensively thro' the
Grounds but till it must come
to the same Place at G. from hence
leaving the old Road to the left which

may be used as a way to the Stables and farm, it will ascend the hill with difficulty when part of the ridge is thrown down & it will take its course by the side of the cleared Ground to the right. It is impossible to conceive any thing more magnificent than the View of Chesnut Steds under whose branches the View of the valley is seen during the remainder of this Approach, till it is shut out by the Shrubbery near the House. — As few heavy Carts or Waggons will pass between the house & Stables I have marked a line of communication between the two grass Roads with grass because the getting in a Road of Gravel will always offend the Eye. In the finer Pleasure Angles so many scale Therefore from this short distance Teacher may pass over the Grass in Dearing Weeks. —

Approach from Ipswich.

This Road as marked with orange in the map is supposed to break from the Turnpike a little beyond the Cottage which does not belong to the Park. It enters the Grounds between two Plantations & a Lodge at the Entrance would be both useful & ornamental & the Park being made a thoroughfare, as well as ornamental to the Road. These Plantations are both necessary — that on the left to conceal the House from the Approach and that on the right to shut out the shabby Cottage & to give that air of importance and extent of Property which remote Plantations always confer. — The Road proceeds in as easy a Line as the Regularity of the Ground will permit tho' it appears unnecessarily curving on the Map, It rises

Winds gently, with a view to the left, in which the Plantation A is necessary to hide the Farm &c. Then passing a small Clump at B the View opens over an extensive Lawn to the right terminated by a hanging Wood - I should wish a plain Lodge to stand at the Spot C This will be useful as a Game Keepers Lodge & a Gate here will be necessary for a Drive or Ride into the Woods This Lodge will be a delightful Object in the Approach with the Smoke curling in fleecy folds against the dark Grove of Trees which terminates the Landscape.

Garden & Walks

The Kitchen Garden of the old House may be enlarged by running a plain fence just below the brow of the whole Knowle to the South & West - This Fence will not only allow of a great Increase of Kitchen Garden but it should contain a Shrubbery which will hide the Garden walls &c & be a charming Addition to the pleasure walks because the Seats in this Knowle will command the most pleasing Views as it may be made without all Comparison the most delightful Situation in the Park when dome Trees are judiciously taken away in the bottom, & the Hills adorned with Clumps of which in some Places they have been miserably robbed particularly at the part marked E - The whole of the part near the house distinguished by Green I wish to have Shrubbery & mowing Lawn with Gravel Walks conducted along the Slope of the Bank in nearly the direction marked with Yellow Lines - Sometimes winding

tho' the wooded bottom & sometimes
rising to take advantage of such parts
of the distant Country, as may serve
to vary the prospects in the most
engaging manner, but the most
interesting part of this Sheltered Ground
will be the walks towards the Kitchen
Garden along the Natural Terrace
under the Spreading Branches of the
venerable Chesnut Trees.

Scite of the old Hall.

This it is proposed to convert into
a farm house still using the present
House Stables &c but it will be necessary
to hide the Stable Yard from the Park
by a plantation continued from the
Shrubbery as a belt, and in taking
down the old Mansion I could
wish for the Reverence due to Antiquity that some part might be
preserved particularly the Chapel &
the chequered Porch if it were possible
without interfering too much with the
convenience of the Farm Yard, I
should be glad to conduct a decent
walk from the Shrubbery round the
Kitchen Garden to seats in or near
these Remnants of ancient Piety &
Hospitality — Having taken a Sketch
of this Mouldy Relic as it stood July 23
1789 I shall annex it as Matter of Curiosity.

The Park.

If being my immediate Intention
to dispose of the Deer which the deminished
in some respects are the greatest
Enemies to all Improvements, some
of the Park not seen from the house
may be converted to the purposes of
Agriculture where the Land is good
But I apprehend that much of the
Land now ploughed would be more

profitably & I am certain more beautifully and perfect in being laid down as shall walk - The Method of folding as practised in the North of England is the most effectual to produce pleasing Verdure on a Down Soil - for this purpose I should recommend the whole of the Grounds there which the Ostrich Park, be thrown into open Lawn removing the Hedges, and leaving occasional single Trees or Groups & planting the plains with Thorns and Maples and this Sheep Walk may be either all connected together or divided into North & South by a short Fence from the Kitchen Garden to the home Park & Garden on the brow of the Hill which I should prefer to the present Fence as it becomes that cuts across the valley and in some points destroys the Effect of the several Valleys branching off towards the Hill. —

Plantations

As several Plantations have been recommended in the Course of the foregoing Pages It is necessary to say some thing concerning the best Manner of forming the best sort possible as first & rails made neatly & painted with dark green but it is very expensive. Yet I can by no means recommend a Hedge & Ditch as a fence to a Plantation because for the first four or five years when young plants require most protection it is no protection & after the Trees have grown out of Danger It becomes an ugly line of Seperation between the Wood and the Lawn which it is intended to embellish - I therefore

always advise a cheap light fence
of rough post & Rails or ash poles
Not more light posts set at not more
than six feet asunder, which may
last five or six Years by which time
a Quick Hedge will be ready to
succeed & do its Office - a Row of Thorns
therefore must be planted at the
same time with the Trees about
4 Yards within the Rail leaving
room for two or three more Trees
between the two fences & then when
the outward fence is removed
many of the Trees which may be
called "forlorn Hope" while they ac
Injury & Get hide the disgusting
Deformity of the Quick Hedge
which while for ever serves as
a Protection to the inner Trees.

Here ends Mr Hesketh's MS.